

- E = Signatory states of the European Convention on the Equivalence of Diplomas Leading to Admission to Universities No. 15/1953 of the Council of Europe.
- L = Signatarstaaten des Übereinkommens über die Anerkennung von Qualifikationen im Hochschulbereich in der europäischen Region Nr. 165/1997 («Lissabonner Konvention»).
- B = Bilateral agreements with Germany, Austria, France and Italy concerning higher education equivalency.

International diploma	Admission requirements
<b>International Baccalaureate</b>	<p>Admission without entrance examination if the following requirements are fulfilled:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 38 out of 42 points (without bonus points);</li> <li>- At Higher Level (HL): a) Mathematics: applications and interpretation or Mathematics: analysis and approaches, b) physics or chemistry or biology, c) 1 language A;</li> <li>- At Standard Level (SL): three additional subjects of the following: physics, chemistry, biology, geography, history, economics or business management, 1 further language only, computer science.</li> </ul> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p>
<b>European Baccalaureate</b>	<p>European Baccalaureate + proof of tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics, chemistry or biology, 3. language of instruction or a foreign language during the last two years before the Baccalaureate final exam. These subjects must be part of the Baccalaureate final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70%.</p> <p>Four of the following subjects must – in addition to the 3 subjects above – also have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Afghanistan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Afghan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauria</li> <li>- 12th Grade Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Albania (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Albanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplomë e maturës shtetërore</li> </ul>
<b>Algeria</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Algerian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat d'Enseignement Secondaire Général (filières littéraires et scientifiques)</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Angola</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Angolan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificado de Habilitações</li> </ul>
<b>Argentina</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Argentine university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller</li> </ul>
<b>Armenia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Armenian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Atestat Mijnakarg (Yndhanur) Krtutyanyan</li> </ul>
<b>Australia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Australian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Australian Capital Territory:</b> ACT Senior Secondary Certificate</li> <li>- <b>New South Wales:</b> Higher School Certificate (HSC)</li> <li>- <b>Northern Territory:</b> Northern Territory Certificate of Education and Training (NTCET)</li> <li>- <b>Queensland:</b> Queensland Certificate of Education (QCE)</li> <li>- <b>South Australia:</b> South Australian Certificate of Education (SACE)</li> <li>- <b>Tasmania:</b> Tasmanian Certificate of Education (TCE)</li> <li>- <b>Victoria:</b> Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE)</li> <li>- <b>Western Australia:</b> Western Australian Certificate of Education (WACE)</li> </ul>
<b>Austria (L &amp; B)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reifezeugnis einer allgemein bildenden höheren Schule (AHS)</li> </ul>
<b>Azerbaijan (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Azerbaijani university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Orta təhsil haqqında attestat</li> </ul>

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<b>Bahrain</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Bahraini university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate)</li> <li>- literary track</li> <li>- scientific track</li> </ul>
<b>Bangladesh</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Bangladeshi university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC)</li> </ul>
<b>Belarus (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Byelorussian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Atestat ab agulnaj sjarednjaj adukacyi</li> <li>- Atestat o sredenem obrazovanii</li> </ul>
<b>Belgium (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificat d'enseignement secondaire supérieur (CESS)</li> <li>- Diploma van secundair onderwijs</li> <li>- Abschlusszeugnis der Oberstufe des Sekundarunterrichts</li> </ul>
<b>Benin</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Beninese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Série A1 lettres – langues</li> <li>- Série A2 lettres – sciences humaines</li> <li>- Série B lettres – sciences sociales</li> <li>- Série C sciences et techniques</li> <li>- Série D biologie – géologie</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Bolivia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Bolivian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller en Humanidades</li> </ul>

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<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Bosnian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Matura</li> <li>- Svjedodzba</li> <li>- Diploma o Zavrzenoj Srednjoj Skoli (previously: Svjedodzba o Zavarsenom Obrazovanju IV Stepen)</li> <li>- Diploma o Polozenom Maturskom Ispitu</li> </ul>
<b>Botswana</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Botswana + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Botswana/International General Certificate of Secondary Education (BGCSE/IGCSE)</li> </ul>
<b>Brasil</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Brazilian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificado de Conclusão do Ensino Médio</li> </ul>
<b>Bulgaria (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Bulgarian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma za (Zavarseno) Sredno Obrazovanie (academic general education)</li> </ul>
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Burkina Faso + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré</li> <li>- Série C mathématiques et sciences physiques</li> <li>- Série D mathématiques et sciences de la nature</li> </ul>
<b>Burundi</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Burundian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme d'Etat</li> </ul>

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<b>Cabo Verde</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Cabo Verde + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificado de Habilitações Literárias</li> </ul>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Cambodian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificate of Upper Secondary Education</li> </ul>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Cameroonian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'enseignement secondaire <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A: Lettres – philosophie</li> <li>- C: Mathématiques et sciences physiques</li> <li>- D: Mathématiques et sciences de la vie et de la terre</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Cameroon General Certificate of Education GCE: O-level + A-level</li> </ul>
<b>Canada (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Canadian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Alberta:</b> Alberta High School Diploma</li> <li>- <b>British Columbia:</b> British Columbia Certificate of Graduation – Dogwood Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Labrador:</b> High School Graduation Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Manitoba:</b> High School Diploma</li> <li>- <b>New Brunswick:</b> High School Graduation Diploma – Diplôme de fin d'études</li> <li>- <b>Newfoundland:</b> High School Graduation Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Northwest Territories:</b> High School Graduation Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Nova Scotia:</b> High School Completion Certificate</li> <li>- <b>Nunavut:</b> Nunavut Senior Secondary School Graduation Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Ontario:</b> Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD)</li> <li>- <b>Prince Edward Island:</b> Prince Edward High School Graduation Diploma</li> <li>- <b>Québec:</b> Diplôme d'études collégiales (D.E.C.) préuniversitaire</li> <li>- <b>Saskatchewan:</b> Record of Secondary Level Achievement (Transcript) for complete Grade 12 standing</li> </ul>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in the Central African Republic + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat</li> <li>- Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Série C: Mathématiques et sciences physiques</li> <li>- Série D: Mathématiques et sciences de la nature</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

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<b>Chad</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Chadian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du second degré</li> </ul>
<b>Chile</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Chilean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Licencia de Enseñanza</li> <li>- Educación Media <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- científico-humanista</li> <li>- humanístico-científica</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>China</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Chinese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gaozhong (general secondary education certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Colombia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Colombian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller</li> </ul>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Congolese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme d'Etat d'Etudes Secondaires du Cycle Long <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Section scientifique</li> <li>- Section littéraire et pédagogique</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Republic of the Congo</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Congolese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré</li> <li>- Baccalauréat Général</li> </ul>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Costa Rica + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller en Educación Media (rama académica)</li> </ul>

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<b>Croatia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Croatian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Svjedodzba o drzavnoi maturi</li> </ul>
<b>Cuba</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Cuban university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller, Ciencias y Letras + Certification de Estudios Terminados (list of subjects)</li> <li>- Bachiller, Nivel Medio Superior de la Educacion General Politenica Laboral + Certification de Estudios Terminados (list of subjects)</li> </ul>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<p>Apolytirio Lykeio: Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology, 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Cypriot university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p>Lise Diplomasi: Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Turkish university + reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Apolytirio Lykeio</li> <li>- Lise Diplomasi</li> </ul>
<b>Czech Republic (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Czech university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce – Gymnazium</li> </ul>

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<b>Denmark (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics (Level A), 2. physics or chemistry or biology (Level A) and 3. language of instruction or foreign language (Level A). These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Danish university.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bevis for Studentereksamen (stx)</li> </ul>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by the University of Djibouti + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat général de l'enseignement secondaire</li> <li>- Série Scientifique</li> </ul>
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in the Dominican Republic + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller modalidad general</li> </ul>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Ecuadorian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller General Unificado en Ciencias (Bachillerato en ciencias)</li> </ul>
<b>Egypt</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Egyptian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thanaweya a'Amma (General Secondary Education Certificate GSEC)</li> </ul>
<b>El Salvador</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in El Salvador + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller General</li> </ul>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Eritrean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eritrean Secondary Education Certificate</li> </ul>



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<b>Estonia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Estonian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gümnaasiumi lõputunnistus + Riigieksamitunnistus</li> </ul>
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Ethiopian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Secondary School Leaving Examination (SSLE)</li> </ul>
<b>Finland (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with at least 150 credit point courses. The following subjects must be part of the final examination (Ylioppilastutkinto suomessa) and passed with a minimum grade average of 70%:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mathematics (Advanced Syllabus)</li> <li>2. Physics or Chemistry or Biology</li> <li>3. One language</li> </ol> <p>During the final three years of schooling, the following minimum number of courses must be completed in the above mentioned final examination subjects: 1. in Mathematics: 20 credit points; 2. in Physics or Chemistry or Biology: 10 credit points; 3. in one language: 14 credit points. Four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Finnish university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETH Zurich</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lukion Päätötodistus + Ylioppilastutkintotodistus (Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + Matriculation Examination Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>France (L &amp; B)</b>	<p>Baccalauréat général with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. Spécialité or expertes mathématiques 2. Spécialité sciences de la vie et de la terre or physique-chimie and 3. language of instruction or première langue vivante during the last two years (classes de première et de terminale) before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% (14,00/20). The 'moyenne finale' must be 16,00/20 or above. Four of the following subjects must – in addition to the three subjects above – also have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat général</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Gabon</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Gabonese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré / Baccalauréat</li> <li>- Série A</li> <li>- Série B</li> <li>- Série C</li> <li>- Série D</li> </ul>
<b>Gambia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Gambian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- West African Senior School Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Georgia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Georgian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sruli zogadi ganatlebis atestati</li> </ul>
<b>Germany (L &amp; B)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. For Pharmaceutical Sciences and Architecture: certificate of university admission provided by a recognised German university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Zeugnis der allgemeinen Hochschulreife</li> </ul>
<b>Ghana</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Ghanaian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- West African Senior School Certificate Examination (WASSCE)</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<p><b>Great Britain (L)</b></p>	<p><b>England, Wales and Northern Ireland:</b> (I)GCE with three Advanced Levels or Cambridge Pre-U Certificate (three Principal Subjects) in: 1. mathematics; 2. physics or chemistry or biology, 3. language of instruction or foreign language with minimum grade A in each A-Level, respectively D 3 in each Cambridge Pre-U Principal Subject and at least four additional subjects (I)GCE AS, (I)GCSE or Cambridge Pre-U Short Courses out of the following: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETH Zurich.</p> <p>GCE A–Levels or Cambridge Pre-U Principal Subjects taken after or in conjunction with other than the above mentioned secondary school credentials (e.g. ten years German Gymnasium + A-Levels): Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETH Zurich.</p> <p><b>Scotland:</b> Scottish Qualifications Certificate with three Advanced Higher in: 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology, 3. language of instruction or foreign language, with a grade A in each of these three subjects and at least four additional subjects (Higher or Standard) in the last three years of Scottish secondary education of the following: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETH Zurich.</p> <p>Advanced Higher taken in conjunction with other than the above mentioned secondary school credentials (e.g. ten years German Gymnasium + Advanced Higher): Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETH Zurich.</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cambridge AICE Diploma Advanced Level (AL) + Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS)</li> <li>- Pre-U Principal Subject + Pre-U Short Course</li> <li>- International Advanced Level (IAL) + International GCSE (IGCSE) or International Advanced Subsidiary Level (IAS)</li> </ul> <p>England, Wales, Northern Ireland:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- General Certificate of Secondary Education (GCSE) or General Certificate of Education – Advanced Subsidiary Level (GCE AS) + General Certificate of Education – Advanced Level (GCE AL)</li> </ul> <p>Scotland:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Scottish Qualifications Certificate (SQC) – Standard Grade + Scottish Qualifications Certificate (SQC) – Higher + Scottish Qualifications Certificate (SQC) – Advanced Higher</li> </ul>
<p><b>Greece (E)</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Greek university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Apolytirio Genikoy Lykeioy</li> <li>- Apolytirio Eniaioy Lykeioy</li> </ul>
<p><b>Guatemala</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Guatemalan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller en Ciencias y Letras</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Guinea</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Guinean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat Unique</li> </ul>
<b>Haiti</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Haitian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires, baccalauréat unique</li> <li>- Série Sciences de la vie et de la terre (SVT)</li> <li>- Série Sciences mathématiques et physique (SMP)</li> <li>- Série Sciences économiques et sociales (SES)</li> <li>- Série Littéraire, lettres et arts (LLA)</li> </ul>
<b>Honduras</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Honduran university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Título de Bachiller científico humanista</li> </ul>
<b>Hong Kong</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Hong Kong + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education HKDSE</li> </ul>
<b>Hungary (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics (higher level), 2. physics or chemistry or biology (higher level) and 3. language of instruction or foreign language (medium or higher level) during the last two years of upper secondary schooling. These three subjects in the above mentioned required level must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of upper secondary schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Hungarian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gimnáziumi érettségi bizonyítvány</li> </ul>
<b>Iceland (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Studentsprof</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>India</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Indian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Higher Secondary School Certificate</li> <li>- Higher School Certificate</li> <li>- All India Senior School Certificate</li> <li>- Indian School Certificate</li> <li>- Intermediate Examination Certificate (Issued by an official examination authority)</li> </ul>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Indonesian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ijazah – Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA), IPA</li> </ul>
<b>Iran</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate * + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Iranian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ. * + Pre-University Certificate required for Diplomas Metevaseth issued before 2019</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplom Metevaseth</li> <li>- Mathematics and Physics</li> <li>- Experimental Sciences</li> </ul>
<b>Iraq</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Iraqi university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Secondary Education Certificate</li> <li>- Adadiyah Certificate</li> <li>- Sixth Form Baccalaureate</li> </ul>
<b>Ireland (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Irish university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Leaving Certificate (Ardteistiméireacht)</li> </ul>
<b>Israel (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Israeli university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Teudat Bagrut</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Italy (L &amp; B)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate in 'indirizzo scientifico' or 'indirizzo scientifico opzione scienze applicate' of a Liceo with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. The state examination must be passed with minimum overall mark ('votazione complessiva') of 70/100 + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics.</p> <p>Additional requirement for the field of architecture: certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Italian university.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETH.</p> <p>For all other indirizzi of the Liceo: reduced entrance Examination ETH</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma di istruzione secondaria superiore del</li> <li>- liceo scientifico</li> <li>- liceo scientifico opzione scienze applicate</li> </ul>
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in the Ivory Coast + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré</li> </ul>
<b>Jamaica</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Jamaican university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE)</li> <li>- GCE A-Levels and O-Levels</li> </ul>
<b>Japan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Japanese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Koto Gakko Sotsugyo Shomei-sho (general course)</li> </ul>
<b>Jordan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate in a scientific stream + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Jordanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- General Secondary Education Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Kazakhstan (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Kazakhstan + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Chalpy Orta Bilim Turaly Attestat</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Kenya</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Kenyan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)</li> </ul>
<b>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised North Korean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Graduation Certificate (Secondary School Leaving Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Republic of Korea</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised South Korean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- High School Certificate of Graduation</li> </ul>
<b>Kosovo</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Kosovar university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplomë për kryerjen e shkollës së mesme të lartë – gjimnazit</li> <li>- Diploma o zavrshenoi visoj srednjoj skoli – gimnaziji</li> </ul>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Kuwait + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shadat Al-Thanawiya-Al-A'ama</li> </ul>
<b>Kyrgyzstan (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Kyrgyzstan + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dshalpi orto bilim dschönündö attestat – Attestat o srednem obscem obrazovani</li> </ul>
<b>Laos</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Laotian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Upper Secondary School Diploma</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Latvia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70%. Four of the following subjects must – in addition to the 3 subjects above – also have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Latvian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Atestats par visparejo videjo izglitību</li> </ul>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Lebanese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat libanais</li> </ul>
<b>Lesotho</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Lesotho + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lesotho General Certificate of Secondary Education (LGCSE)</li> </ul>
<b>Libya</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Libyan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Secondary Education Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Liechtenstein (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate. The admission of citizens of Liechtenstein with the Liechtenstein maturity certificate is similar to the admission of Swiss citizens with the Swiss maturity certificate.</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Liechtensteinischer Maturitätsausweis</li> </ul>
<b>Lithuania (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Lithuanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Brandos atestatas</li> </ul>



Country	Admission requirements
<b>Luxembourg (L)</b>	<p>Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires of sections B, C or I with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These three subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 40 points + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires classiques</li> </ul>
<b>Madagascar</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Madagascan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire</li> <li>- Série A philosophie – lettres</li> <li>- Série C mathématiques et sciences physiques</li> <li>- Série D mathématiques et sciences naturelles</li> </ul>
<b>Malawi</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Malawi + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Malawi School Certificate of Education (MSCE)</li> </ul>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Malaysian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) + Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM)</li> </ul>
<b>Mali</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Malian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat Malien</li> </ul>
<b>Malta (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Maltese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Matriculation Certificate</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Mauritania</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Mauretanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de Bachelier</li> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré</li> </ul>
<b>Mexico</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Mexican university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller General (Educación media superior propedeutica)</li> </ul>
<b>Moldova (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Moldavian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Invatamintul liceal</li> <li>- Diploma de bacalaureat</li> </ul>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Mongolian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Buren dund bolovсролын unemlekh</li> </ul>
<b>Montenegro (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Montenegro + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma o polozenom maturalskom ispitu</li> <li>- Diplomê për dheniën e provimit të maturës</li> </ul>
<b>Morocco</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Moroccan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sciences expérimentales</li> <li>- Sciences mathématiques</li> <li>- Lettres</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Mozambique</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Mozambique + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificado de Habilitações</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Myanmar</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Myanmar + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Basic Education High School Examination (Matriculation Examination)</li> </ul>
<b>Namibia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Namibian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Namibia Senior Secondary Certificate Ordinary level (NSSCO) + Namibia Senior Secondary Certificate Advanced Subsidiary level (NSSCAS)</li> </ul>
<b>Nepal</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Nepalese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Higher Secondary School Leaving Certificate</li> <li>- National Examination Board Examination Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Netherlands (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Dutch university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma voorbereidend wetenschappelijk onderwijs (VWO)</li> <li>- Science and Technology (natuur en techniek)</li> <li>- Science and Health (natuur en gezondheid)</li> </ul>
<b>New Zealand (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of New Zealand + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- National Certificate of Education Achievement (NCEA), level 3 certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Nicaragua</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Nicaraguan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller en Ciencias y Letras</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Niger</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Nigerien university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré</li> </ul>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Nigerian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Senior School Certificate (NECO)</li> <li>- West African Senior School Certificate (WAEC)</li> </ul>
<b>North Macedonia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Macedonian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma za položena drzavna matura = Diplomë për dhënien e maturës shtetërore (4 Jahre)</li> </ul>
<b>Norway (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Norwegian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vitnemål videregående opplæring mit Vermerk: "og har oppnadd generell studiekompetanse"</li> </ul>
<b>Oman</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Omani university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thanawiya Amma (General Education Diploma)</li> </ul>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Pakistani university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><a href="#">Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Higher Secondary (School) Certificate (HSC)</li> <li>- Intermediate (Examination) Certificate</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Palestinian territories</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Palestinian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificate of General Secondary Education (Al-Injaz)</li> </ul>
<b>Panama</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Panamanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller</li> </ul>
<b>Paraguay</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Paraguayan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller Cientifico</li> </ul>
<b>Peru</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Peruvian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificado Oficial de Estudios</li> <li>- Certificado de Educación Secundaria Común Completa</li> <li>- Baccalaureate</li> </ul>
<b>Philippines</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Filipino university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- High School Diploma (Secondary School Leaving Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Poland (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics (advanced level), 2. physics or chemistry or biology (advanced level) and 3. language of instruction or foreign language (advanced level) during the last two years of upper secondary schooling. These advanced level subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of upper secondary schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Polish university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Swiadectwo ukonczenia liceum ogolnoksztalcacego + Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Portugal (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Portuguese university + reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma Nivel Secundário de Educação</li> <li>- Certificado Nivel Secundário de Educação</li> </ul>
<b>Qatar</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Qatar + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shadahadat Al-Thawayya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Romania (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Romanian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma de Bacalaureat</li> </ul>
<b>Russia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Russian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attestat o srednem (polnom) obsem obrazovanii</li> </ul>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Rwandan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Advanced General Certificate of Secondary Education</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>San Marino (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate in 'indirizzo scientifico' of a Liceo with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. The state examination must be passed with minimum overall mark ('votazione complessiva') of 70/100 + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics.</p> <p>Additional requirement for the field of architecture: correspondent certificate of university admission provided by a recognised Italian university. Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETH. For all other indirizzi of the Liceo: reduced entrance Examination ETH</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma di superamento dell'esame di stato conclusivo dei corsi di studio del</li> <li>- liceo scientifico</li> <li>- liceo scientifico opzione scienze applicate</li> </ul>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Saudi Arabian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thawjihiya Amma (General Secondary Education Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Senegal</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Senegalese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire</li> </ul>
<b>Serbia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Serbian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma o stečenom srednem obrazovanju (gimnazija – 4 years)</li> <li>- Diplomë për kryerjen e shkollës së mesme të përgjithshme – Gjimnazin (4 years)</li> </ul>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Sierra Leone + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- West African Senior School Certificate</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Singapore</b>	<p>Admission without Entrance Examination if the following requirements are fulfilled:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mathematics + one of the following subjects: physics, chemistry or biology + one modern language. Each subject at H2 with minimum grade B;</li> <li>2. Four additional subjects at Ordinary Level or H1 or H2 out of the following: physics, chemistry, biology, computer sciences, another modern language, geography, history, economics;</li> <li>3. certificate of university admission provided by a recognised university of Singapore</li> </ol> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Singapore-Cambridge General Certificate of Education (new curriculum, 2006)</li> </ul>
<b>Slovakia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Slovakian university.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vysvedcenie o maturitnej skúske – gymnázium</li> </ul>
<b>Slovenia (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the final exam and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% + four of the following subjects must have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Slovenian university.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Spricevalo o splošni maturi</li> </ul>
<b>Somalia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Somalian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Secondary Certificate (SC)</li> </ul>
<b>South Africa</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised South African university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETH</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- National Senior Certificate (NSC)</li> </ul>



Country	Admission requirements
<p><b>Spain (L)</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate and Prueba de Acceso Universidad (PAU) with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics, 2. physics or chemistry or biology and 3. language of instruction or foreign language during the last two years before the upper secondary school-leaving certificate. These subjects must be part of the Prueba de Acceso and passed with a minimum grade average of 70% of the maximum score. Four of the following subjects must – in addition to the 3 subjects above – also have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachillerato (Modalidad de Ciencias)</li> </ul>
<p><b>Sri Lanka</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Sri Lankan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education, O-level + A-level</li> </ul>
<p><b>Sudan</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Sudanese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sudan Secondary School Certificate</li> </ul>
<p><b>Sweden (L)</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate with proof of the following: tuition in the subjects 1. mathematics (minimum 400 credits), 2. physics or chemistry or biology (minimum 200 credits) and 3. language of instruction or foreign language (minimum 200 credits). The average grade of the final courses in these three subjects must reach at least 70% of the maximum grade of these three subjects. Four of the following subjects must – in addition to the 3 subjects above – also have been part of the final three years of schooling: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Swedish university.</p> <p>Otherwise: Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Examensbevis, Högskoleförberedande Examen</li> <li>- Ekonomiprogrammet</li> <li>- Naturvetenskapsprogrammet</li> <li>- Samhällsvetenskapsprogrammet</li> </ul>
<p><b>Syria</b></p>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Syrian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ.</p> <p>Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Al-Shahada Al-Thanawiyya-Al'amma (Baccalauréat, General Secondary Certificate) (Scientific Branch)</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Taiwan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Taiwanese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Senior High School Leaving Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Tajikistan (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in Tajikistan + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attestat dar borai malumoti mijona</li> </ul>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Tanzanian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE) + Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education (ACSE)</li> </ul>
<b>Thailand</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Thai university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mathayom Suksa 6</li> </ul>
<b>Togo</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Togolese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat du troisième degré, séries A, C, D</li> </ul>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Tunisian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Baccalauréat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- lettres</li> <li>- mathématiques</li> <li>- sciences expérimentales</li> <li>- sciences informatiques</li> <li>- sciences techniques</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Turkey (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Turkish university + reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Anadolu Lisesi Diplomasi</li> <li>- Fen Lisesi Diplomasi</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Turkmenian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Orta bilim hakynda Sahadatnama</li> </ul>
<b>Uganda</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Ugandan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Uganda Certificate of Education (UCE) + Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE)</li> </ul>
<b>Ukraine (L)</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Ukrainian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Svidotstvo pro zdobuttia povnoi zagalnoi serednoi osvity</li> </ul>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university in the United Arab Emirates + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shahadat Al-Thanawiya-Al-Amma (Secondary School Leaving Certificate – General)</li> </ul>
<b>United States of America</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ if High School Diploma is accompanied by at least three Advanced Placement Tests, each one with a minimum score of 3 in: 1. mathematics; 2. biology or physics or chemistry; 3. one language. In addition, four of the following subjects must have been taken during the last three years of high school: physics, chemistry, biology, computer science, another language, geography, history, economics. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- High School Diploma</li> </ul>
<b>Uruguay</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Uruguayan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bachiller Diversificado</li> </ul>
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Uzbek university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Akademik litsey diplomlari (Diploma of Academic Lyceum)</li> </ul>

Country	Admission requirements
<b>Venezuela</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Venezuelan university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Titulo de Educación Media General</li> </ul>
<b>Vietnam</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Vietnamese university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bang Tot Nghiep Trung Hoc Pho Thong</li> </ul>
<b>Yemen</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised university of Yemen + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Al-Thanawija (General Secondary Education Certificate)</li> </ul>
<b>Zambia</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Zambian university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- School Certificate</li> </ul>
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	<p>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate + certificate of university admission in the desired academic subject provided by a recognised Zimbabwean university + Reduced Entrance Examination ETHZ. Otherwise: Comprehensive Entrance Examination ETHZ</p> <p><b>Upper secondary school-leaving certificate:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education: O-level + A-level</li> </ul>